

## **Citing Sources: According to APA**

Use this guide to organize your Reference List (or Bibliography) and also your Notes (both as a citation inside the text and outside the text). The guide is based on the fifth edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* [DBW circ BF 76.7.A46 2001 (2-hour loan)] and *Electronic Styles: A Handbook for Citing Electronic Information* [DBW reference PN 171.F56L5 1996]; please consult these manuals to cite materials not included below (e.g.: videos, lectures, speeches, emails, etc.). See also the following URL: <<http://www.apastyle.org/elecref.html>>.

### **Print Sources**

#### **Book**

##### **Reference List:**

Hesse-Biber, S. J. (1996). *Am I thin enough yet?: The cult of thinness and the commercialization of identity*. New York : Oxford University Press.

##### **Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Hesse-Biber (1996) demonstrates....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been shown (Hesse-Biber, 1996)....

#### **Edited Book**

##### **Reference List:**

Chandler, M. J., & Chapman, M. (Eds.). (1991). *Criteria for competence:*

*Controversies in the conceptualization and assessment of children's abilities.*

Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum Associates.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Chandler and Chapman (1991) found....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been discovered (Chandler & Chapman, 1991)....

## **Article in an Edited Book**

**Reference List:**

Clocksini, W. F. (1998). Artificial intelligence and human identity. In J. Cornwell (Ed.),

*Consciousness and human identity* (pp. 101-121). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Clocksin (1998) documented....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been recorded (Clocksin, 1998)....

## **Journal Article (One Author)**

**Reference List:**

Persinger, M. A. (1999). Increased emergence of alpha activity over the left but not

the right temporal lobe within a dark acoustic chamber: Differential response of the

left but not the right hemisphere to transcerebral magnetic fields. *International*

*Journal of Psychophysiology*, 34, 163-169.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Persinger (1999) noted....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been shown (Persinger, 1999)....

## **Journal Article (Two Authors)**

### **Reference List:**

Bock, O., & Eversheim, U. (2000). The mechanisms of movement preparation: A precuing study. *Behavioural Brain Research, 108*, 85-90.

### **Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Bock and Eversheim (2000) discovered....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been recorded (Bock & Eversheim, 2000)....

## **Journal Article, Journal Paginated by Issue**

### **Reference List:**

Cooper, S. E., & Newbold, R. C. (1994). Combining external and internal behavioural system consultation to enhance plant safety. *Consulting Psychology Journal, 46*(3), 32-41.

### **Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Cooper and Newbold (1994) explained....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been explained (Cooper & Newbold, 2000)....

## **Newspaper Article**

### **Reference List:**

Von Zielbauer, P. (2005, February 28). Inside city's jails, missed signals open way to season of suicides. *The New York Times*, pp. A1, B6-B7.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Von Zielbauer (2005) claimed....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been claimed (Von Zielbauer, 2005)....

### **Newspaper Article, No Author**

**Reference List:**

The political calculus of the missile snub. (2005, March 3). *The Globe and Mail*, p. A20.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as “Political Calculus” (2005) reported....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been reported (“Political Calculus,” 2005)....

### **Article in Proceedings Published Regularly**

**Reference List:**

Fowler, R. D. (1996). The future of psychology as a health care profession.

*Contemporary psychology in Europe: Theory, research, and applications:*

*Proceedings of the IVth European Congress of Psychology*, 80-90.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Fowler (1996) detailed....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been shown (Fowler, 1996)....

### **Article in Proceedings in an Edited Book**

**Reference List:**

Donchin, E. (1997). The varieties of deviant experience: ERP manifestations

of deviance processors. In G. J. M. van Boxtel & K. B. E. Böcker (Eds.),

*Brain and behavior: Past, present, and future: Proceedings of the symposium*

*organized on the occasion of C. H. M. Brunia becoming Professor Emeritus, Tilburg, The Netherlands, June 20, 1997* (pp. 67-92). Tilburg: Tilburg University Press.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Donchin (1997) described....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been described (Donchin, 1997)....

## **Electronic Sources**

### **Web-site on the Internet**

**Reference List:**

Grohol, J. M. (2001, June 2-last update). *Psych central: Dr. John Grohol's mental health page* [Homepage of Dr. John M. Grohol]. Retrieved June 5, 2001, from <http://psychcentral.com/>

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Grohol (2001) has claimed....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been claimed (Grohol, 2001)....

### **Full-text Article from the Internet**

**Reference List:**

Booth-Butterfield, S. (1996, September 15). Classical conditioning. *Steve's primer of practical persuasion and influence*. Retrieved June 14, 2000, from <http://www.as.wvu.edu/~sbb/comm221/primer.htm>

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Booth-Butterfield (1996) proposes....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been proposed (Booth-Butterfield, 1996)....

**Full-text Article from an Internet Journal**

**Reference List:**

Dallery, J., McDowell, J.J., & Lancaster, J.S. (2000). Falsification of matching theory's account of single-alternative responding: Herrnstein's K varies with sucrose concentration. *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior Electronic Reprint, 73*, 23-43. Retrieved June 13, 2000, from [http://www.envmed.rochester.edu/wwwvgl/jeab\\_articles/2000/dallery-73-23.pdf](http://www.envmed.rochester.edu/wwwvgl/jeab_articles/2000/dallery-73-23.pdf)

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Dallery, McDowell, & Lancaster (2000) revealed....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been revealed (Dallery, McDowell, & Lancaster, 2000)....

**Full-text Journal Article from an Internet Database**

**Reference List:**

Quatman, T., & Watson, C.M. (2001). Gender differences in adolescent self-esteem: An exploration of domains. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology, 162*, 93-117. Retrieved May 23, 2001, from Proquest Periodical Abstracts. Research II database.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Quatman and Watson (2001) discovered....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been discovered (Quatman & Watson, 2001)....

## **Full-text Government Publication from the Internet**

### **Reference List:**

Ontario. Ministry of Community and Social Services. (2000, January 24). *News release: Residential services for young offenders*. Retrieved June 14, 2000, from <http://www.gov.on.ca/CSS/page/news/jan2400fs.html>

### **Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as the Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services (2000) directed....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been directed (Ontario. Ministry of Community and Social Services, 2000)....

## **Full-text Newspaper Article from an Internet Database**

### **Reference List:**

Martelle, S. (2005, February 12). Friend of the condemned: Nun's campaign against capital punishment gets only tepid response. *The Vancouver Sun*, p. D18. Retrieved March 9, 2005, from Canadian Newsstand Major Dailies database.

### **Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Martelle (2005) has noted....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been noted (Martelle, 2005)....

## **Full-text Article from a CD-ROM**

### **Reference List:**

Hearnshaw, L.S. (1995). Burt, Sir Cyril Lodowic 1883-1971. In *Dictionary of national biography on CD-ROM*. Retrieved June 14, 2000, from Oxford University Press CD-ROM.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Hearnshaw (1995) relates....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been related (Hearnshaw, 1995)....

**Full-text Book from a CD-ROM**

**Reference List:**

Levine, D.N. (1955). *Wax and gold: Tradition and innovation in Ethiopian culture.*

Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Retrieved January 16, 2000 from Cross-

Cultural CD V: Religious Beliefs and Practices CD-ROM.

**Notes:**

CITATION IN RUNNING TEXT: ...as Levine (1955) discovered....

CITATION OUTSIDE RUNNING TEXT: ...as has been discovered (Levine, 1955)....

Author: *J. Tyndall*

Last Update: *December 6, 2005*