

**REPORT GUIDELINES: CHEMISTRY 2283g**  
**EXPERIMENT 7: Reduction of Ethyl Acetoacetate**

Include the following in your report:

1. Title, Date, Name
2. Objective: purpose of lab
3. Introduction: brief description of concept studied
4. Reaction Equation:
  - a. Include proper structures for reactants and products
  - b. Include all reagents used
  - c. Include data for reactants and products (i.e. molar mass, mass, mol, etc.)
5. Procedure:
  - a. Cite lab manual with proper reference, note any changes
6. Results:
  - a. Yield –must show sample calculation
    - i. NaBH<sub>4</sub> yield (mass and percent)
    - ii. Yeast yield (mass and percent)
  - b. Physical properties
    - i. Appearance – liquid/solid, crystalline character, colour
    - ii. Chiral GC – attach, labelled
    - iii. IR Spectra – (ethyl acetoacetate and both reduction products)  
label important peaks with respect to functional groups present
    - iv. NMR Spectra – label <sup>1</sup>H spectra (ethyl acetoacetate and both reduction products)
7. Discussion:
  - a. Discussion of yield (NaBH<sub>4</sub> vs. Yeast – why the difference?)
  - b. Discussion of physical properties (**evidence that correct product was obtained**)
    - i. Discussion of GC – discuss with respect to asymmetric synthesis
    - ii. Discussion of IR Spectra – ethyl acetoacetate, reduction products
    - iii. Discussion of NMR
    - iv. Questions:
      1. *What method do you prefer? When would you use yeast synthesis?*
      2. *Could you have used LiAlH<sub>4</sub> for this same transformation?*
  - c. Mechanism
    - i. mechanism of reduction using NaBH<sub>4</sub>
    - ii. mechanism of reduction using LiAlH<sub>4</sub> and acid workup