



**Telemachus 2) mother-father**

mother's death (emotional)  
 "missing" father (intellectual)  
*Hamlet* (1:555-57)  
 Jesus + Catholic church & theology  
*Odyssey*

**Telemachus 3) Haines-England**

Ireland-England  
 politics  
 postcolonial  
 "the cracked lookingglass of a servant"  
 (Stephen at 1:146)  
 history  
 "fall into the hands of German jews"  
 (Haines at 1:667)

**Nestor**

history  
 mother (especially 2:139-50)  
 Deasy: money, order, horses, wisdom  
 Nestor in *Odyssey*: master of horses  
 "History . . . is a nightmare from which I  
 am trying to awake" (2:377)  
 God: "A shout in the street" (2:386)

**Proteus**

- 1) nature of Stephen's thoughts - his dilemma as he sees it
- 2) relationship to Proteus
- 3) sea, drowning, mother, father
- 4) Joyce to Frank Budgen: "I haven't let this young man off very lightly, have I?"
- 5) example: 3:310-30